

TALHAH IBN UBAYDILLAH (RA)

Talhah ibn Ubaydillah, may Allah be pleased with him, was one of the great companions who played a significant role in the history of Islam. He was one of the ten companions promised paradise, and the Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) testified to his place in paradise. Talhah was distinguished by his courage, generosity, and dedication to the cause of Allah, and he was one of the Prophet's close companions and among the earliest to embrace Islam.

Talha's Lineage and Early Life

Talhah was born in Mecca and belonged to the Banu Taym clan, part of the Quraysh tribe. He was known for his good character and generosity from a young age. He learned the trade business and became very successful in it, which earned him considerable wealth and respect even before the advent of Islam.

His Embrace of Islam

Talhah accepted Islam at an early age through the efforts of Abu Bakr as-Siddiq, may Allah be pleased with him. From the moment he embraced Islam, Talhah became a strong supporter of the Islamic message, offering his unwavering support to the Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) and his companions, despite the opposition he faced from the Quraysh for his choice.

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His Struggle for the Cause of Allah

Talhah was known for his bravery in battle. In the Battle of Uhud, the Muslims initially had the upper hand, but after they disobeyed the Prophet's command to hold their positions, the tide turned against them. The Quraysh launched a counterattack, and the Prophet (peace be upon him) was gravely wounded and nearly killed. Talhah was one of the companions who courageously defended him during this critical moment.

When others dispersed, Talhah took on the responsibility of protecting the Prophet, who was surrounded by enemies. He shielded the Prophet with all his might, sustaining numerous severe injuries. In one incident, an enemy's arrow was aimed at the Prophet, but Talhah blocked it with his own hand, which became paralyzed from the injury. He was struck in the head by a Quraysh warrior, sustaining wounds that bled profusely. It is said that Talhah suffered over 75 wounds across his body, blocking arrows and fighting with his sword to defend the Prophet.

According to another narration, an arrow struck the Prophet, causing him to stumble. Talhah lifted the Prophet onto his back, carrying him up the mountain to safety from the Quraysh's attacks. After the battle, the Prophet (peace be upon him) said, "Whoever wishes to see a man walking on earth who has fulfilled his pledge (of martyrdom) should look at Talhah ibn Ubaydillah," indicating that Talhah had sacrificed so much that he came close to martyrdom.

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Talhah's Generosity

Talhah was one of the wealthiest companions, but he never hesitated to spend his wealth for Allah's sake. He was known for his generosity toward the poor, the needy, and for supporting the Islamic mission. He famously said, "A man who spends his wealth for Allah's cause will never be deprived of goodness." Talhah was always keen to help those in need, exemplifying the values of sacrifice and generosity.

Once, he sold a piece of land for 700,000 dirhams. He stayed up all night, troubled by the thought of holding such wealth, and by morning, he had distributed it all in charity. His wife, Su'da bint Awf al-Murriyya, once asked him why he looked distressed. She asked, "Are you worried about a problem in your family?" He replied, "No, by Allah, you are a wonderful wife. But I have wealth that concerns me." She suggested, "Distribute it among your people." So he summoned his people and distributed it among them. When she later asked his treasurer how much he had given, he replied, "400,000 dirhams."

His Death

Talhah ibn Ubayd Allah, may Allah be pleased with him, passed away during the Battle of the Camel in 36 AH.

MULTIPLE-CHOICE

1- What title did the Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) give Talhah after the Battle of Uhud?

- A) Talhah the Generous
- B) Talhah the Hero
- C) Talhah the Defender
- D) Talhah the Fulfilled

2- Which companion influenced Talhah to convert to Islam?

- A) Umar ibn al-Khattab
- B) Abu Bakr as-Siddiq
- C) Uthman ibn Affan
- D) Ali ibn Abi Talib

3- Which tribe did Talhah ibn Ubaydillah belong to?

- A) Banu Hashim
- B) Banu Taym
- C) Banu Umayyah
- D) Banu Quraish

4- In which battle did Talha sustain numerous injuries while defending the Prophet (PBUH)?

- A) Battle of Badr
- B) Battle of Uhud
- C) Battle of the Trench
- D) Battle of Hunayn

5- How many wounds did Talhah receive while protecting the Prophet (PBUH) during the Battle of Uhud?

- A) 30
- B) 40
- C) 75
- D) 100

TRUE/FALSE QUESTIONS

- 1- Talhah ibn Ubaydillah was known for his generosity.
- 2- Talhah sustained over 70 wounds while defending the Prophet (PBUH) during the Battle of Uhud.
- 3- Talhah's generosity earned him the nickname "Talha the Brave."
- 4- The Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) promised Talhah paradise.
- 5- Talhah accepted Islam on his own, without any influence from other companions.
- 6- Talhah was known for blocking arrows with his body to protect the Prophet (PBUH) in battle.
- 7- Talhah was a poor man who lived a simple life with little wealth.
- 8- Talhah's clan, Banu Taym, was one of the sub-clans of Quraysh.
- 9- Talhah passed away during the Battle of Badr.
- 10- In one narration, Talhan carried the Prophet (PBUH) on his back to a safe spot during the Battle of Uhud.

ANSWER THE FOLLOWING

1- What lessons can be drawn from Talhah's selflessness and bravery that are applicable in modern times?

2- If you were in Talhah's position during the Battle of Uhud, how would you have felt or acted?

3- How could someone today embody Talhah's qualities of bravery and generosity in their everyday life?