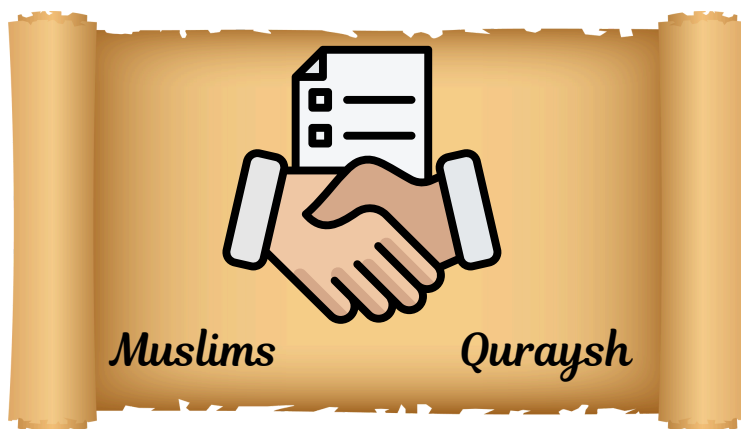


THE TREATY OF HUDAYBIYAH

The Prophet ﷺ saw in a vision that he was entering Makkah and going around the Ka'bah and making Umrah. He told his companions to get ready to go to Makkah to make Umrah. 1400 people got themselves ready for this journey. They did not take any weapons with them except their swords to show the people of Makkah that they were not going for any fight. They just wanted to visit the Ka'bah. The people of Makkah knew about the Prophet ﷺ and his companions and they sent for them to stop and not to come into Makkah. Upon hearing that, the Prophet ﷺ sent Uthman Ibn Affan to Makkah, in order to explain to them that he came in peace and all that he wanted was to visit the Ka'bah and then leave to return to Madinah again. The people of Makkah kept Uthman as a hostage to think about the situation.

The rumors were spread that Quraysh killed Uthman. Upon learning that, the Prophet ﷺ sat under a tree and started taking the pledge from his companions that they will fight the Makkans for killing the messenger of the Prophet ﷺ. This pledge is known as the pledge of Al Ridwan. The people of Makkah released Uthman and started sending their messengers to negotiate with the Prophet ﷺ. Finally, an agreement was reached.



The Terms of Hudaybiyah Treaty



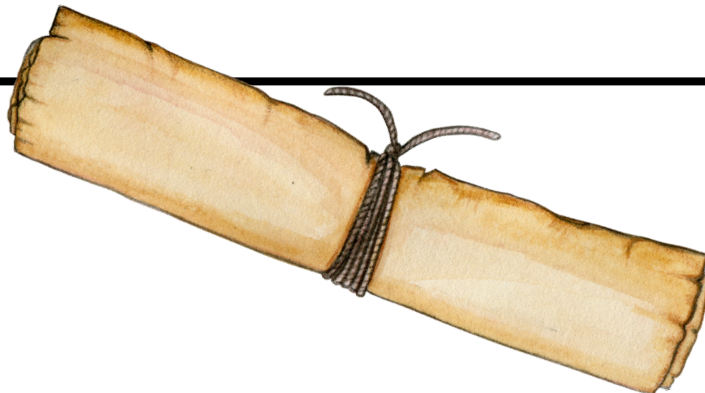
1- Muslims will not enter Makkah this year. They may come back next year and they can stay for three days to make Umrah.

2- Stop war between the Muslims and the Makkans for 10 years.

3- Whoever wants from the tribes around Makkah and Madinah to be an ally to the Muslims, can do that now. Whoever wants to be an ally to the Makkans can do that.

Muslims

Quraysh



Activities

- 1- What did the Prophet ﷺ see in his dream regarding Makkah?
- 2- How many Muslims joined the Prophet ﷺ on the journey to Makkah?
- 3- Who did the Prophet ﷺ send to Makkah to negotiate with the Quraysh?
- 4- What did the people of Makkah do when they knew that the Prophet ﷺ is coming to visit the Ka'bah?
- 5- What were the key terms of the treaty reached between the Muslims and the Quraysh?

True or False

- 6- The Prophet ﷺ saw in a vision that he was entering Makkah and going around the Ka'bah. ☐
- 7- The Prophet ﷺ and his companions carried heavy weapons to show their strength. ☐
- 8- Uthman Ibn Affan was sent to Makkah to explain that the Muslims came in peace. ☐
- 9- The people of Quraysh killed Uthman. ☐
- 10- The treaty included a 10-year peace between Muslims and the Makkans. ☐

Choose the Correct Answer

1- What did the Prophet ﷺ see in his vision regarding Makkah?

- a) He saw that he was fighting a battle in Makkah.
- b) He saw that he was entering Makkah and going around the Ka'bah.
- c) He saw that he was leaving Makkah forever.
- d) He saw that he was building a new city near Makkah.

2- How many people accompanied the Prophet ﷺ on the journey to Makkah?

- a) 400
- b) 1000
- c) 1400
- d) 2000

3- Who did the Prophet ﷺ send to Makkah to negotiate with the Quraysh?

- a) Abu Bakr
- b) Ali
- c) Uthman Ibn Affan
- d) Umar

4- What was the primary reason for the Prophet ﷺ and his companions' journey to Makkah?

- a) To fight the Quraysh
- b) To perform Umrah
- c) To establish trade relations
- d) To migrate permanently

5- What did the people of Makkah do when they heard about the Prophet's ﷺ intention to visit the Ka'bah?

- a) They welcomed him warmly.
- b) They sent an army to attack him.
- c) They sent a message to stop him from entering Makkah.
- d) They invited him for negotiations.